



Αξιωμα της αντιτητας

$\mathbb{R}^+$

$\psi \# A \subseteq \mathbb{R}$  ανω φραγμός, σαν  $\exists M \in \mathbb{R}$   
 $\forall a \in A, a \leq M$

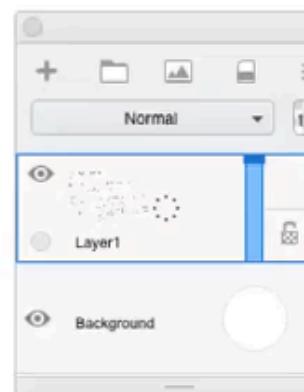
Αντιστοιχία

$\psi \# B \subseteq \mathbb{R}$

Τιμή 1

κατώ φραγμός, σαν  $\exists m \in \mathbb{R}$   
 $m \leq \beta, \forall \beta \in B.$

$[0, 1]$  ανω φραγμός, ή 1 γράμ  
ανω φραγμά, ή 0 γράμ κατώ  
φραγμά.



Aj, wla tm information

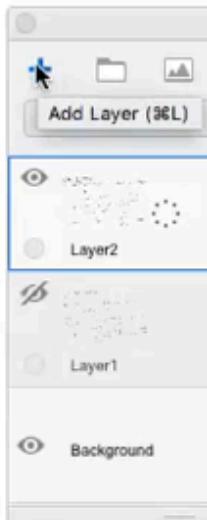
Aj  $\psi \neq A \subseteq \mathbb{R}$ , vnu qpaqma, -intc- vnapxel elaxlto awy opqfa.

$\sup A$

i)  $\forall a \in A, a \leq \sup A$  ( $\Rightarrow \sup A \text{ en}$   
vnu qpaqma)

ii)  $\forall \epsilon > 0, \exists a \in A$   $\sup A - \epsilon < a$

$\sup A - \epsilon < a \leq \sup A$



$\inf B \subseteq \mathbb{R}$ , uatin  $\varphi$  cap.6.6

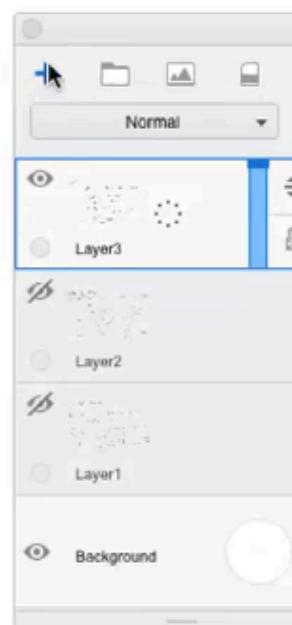
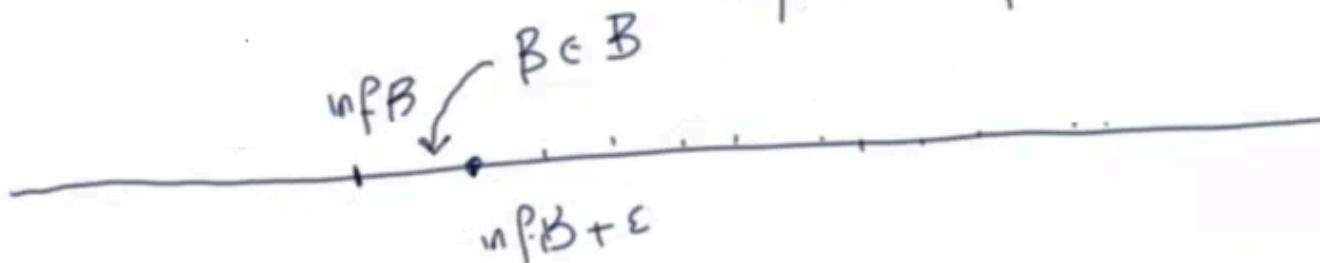
$\inf B$ : to kognitivo tan uatin propagation in B

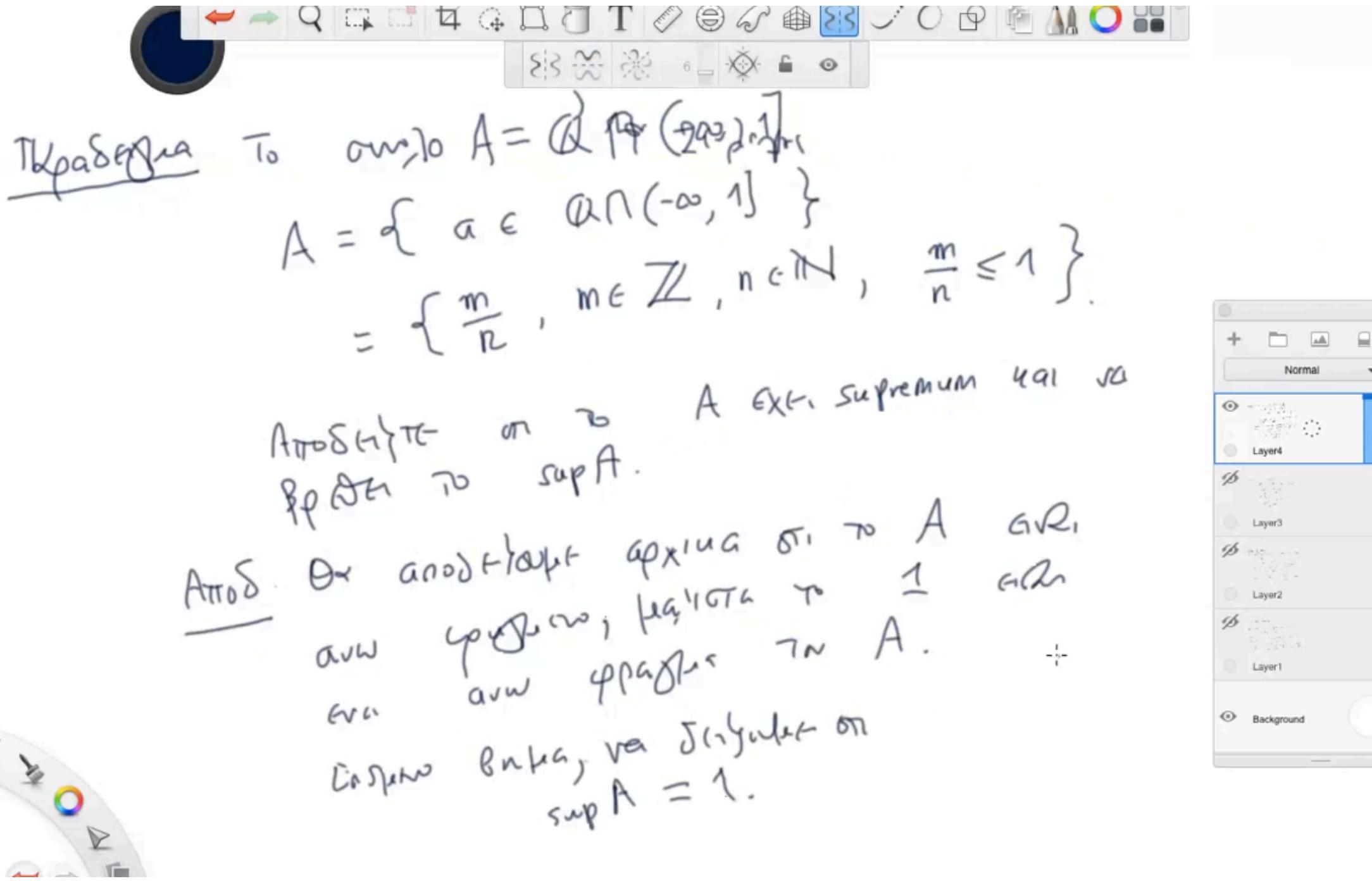
i)  $\inf B$  (eival uatin propagation)

$$\inf B \leq \beta, \quad \forall \beta \in B.$$

ii)  $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists \beta \in B :$

$$\inf B \leq \beta < \inf B + \varepsilon.$$







i)  $\exists 1$   $a \in A$  such that  $a$

ii)  $\forall \varepsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists$   $a$  such that  $a$

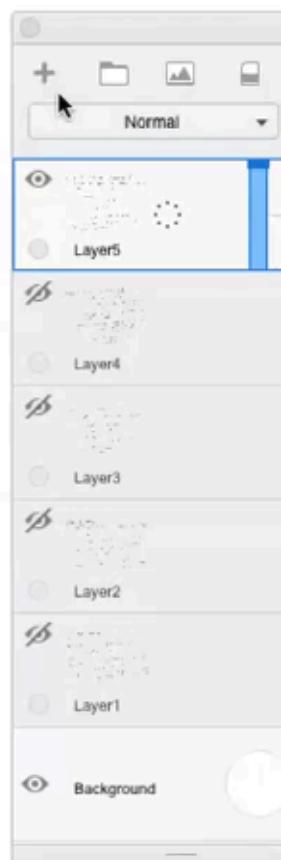
NOTE



$$1 - \varepsilon < a \leq 1$$

$a \in A$ , since all  $a$ 's are  $\geq 1$ .

Top. 2  $B = Q \cap (-\infty, 1]$ , therefore  $\sup B = 1$ .





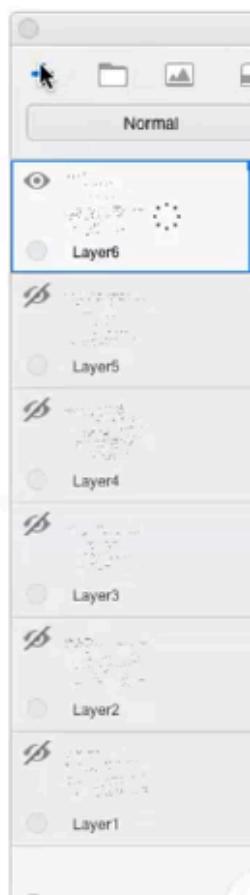
$\exists \beta \in \mathbb{B} :$

$$1 - \varepsilon < \beta < 1$$

$$1 - \varepsilon < \frac{m}{n} < 1 \quad ?$$

ДЕРЖАВНА каде єн уго вати чреагуто  
ФАСІР, екон інфА.

АНОД ОП.ІНФА  
 $\mathcal{B} = \{-a, +a\}$ .



To  $B$  eri avw yppužka.

To  $A$  cirk uutw yppužka,  $\exists m \in \mathbb{R}$   
 $m \leq a$ , fact.

$\Downarrow$   
 $-m \geq -a$ ,  $\forall a \in A$

$\beta \in B$

To  $-m$  grar avw yppužka ola n  $B$   
Dane and to ažiwa in nvojnta  
vnapkni w sup  $B$ .

i)  $-a \leq \sup B, \quad \forall a \in A$



$$a \geq -\sup B$$

ii)  $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists \beta \in B \quad \sup B - \varepsilon < \beta \leq \sup B$

$$\sup B - \varepsilon < -a \leq \sup B$$



$$-\sup B + \varepsilon > a \geq -\sup B$$

$\Rightarrow \exists \inf A, \text{ moga}$   
 $\inf A = -\sup B.$

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